

National Geospatial Program Office

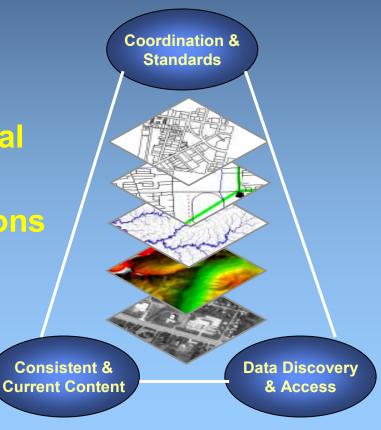
USGS Geospatial Activities and Updates

Ron Wencl USGS Geospatial Liaison NSDI Partnership Office

North Dakota GIS User Conference September 13, 2007

USGS National Geospatial Activities

- National Geospatial Program Office
 - Federal Geographic Data Committee (FGDC)
 - Geospatial One Stop
 - The National Map
 - National Atlas
 - Board on Geographic Names
- National Geospatial Technical Operations Center
- Network of Geospatial Liaisons
 - Other Federal Agencies
 - States





Changing USGS Roles

- Guarantor of national data completeness
- Catalyst and collaborator for creating and stimulating data partnerships
- Partner in standards development
- Integrator of data from other participants
- Organizer responsible for awareness, availability, and utility
- Data producer and owner when no other source exists



The National Map Vision

- A seamless, continuously maintained, nationally consistent set of base geographic data that advances the NSDI
- Developed and maintained through partnerships
- Uses data from best available sources
- Consistent with FGDC/NSDI principles
- Products & services available over the Internet
- The source for revised 7 ½ min topographic maps.
- Disseminates data to customers in multiple formats.
- Improved usability and speed

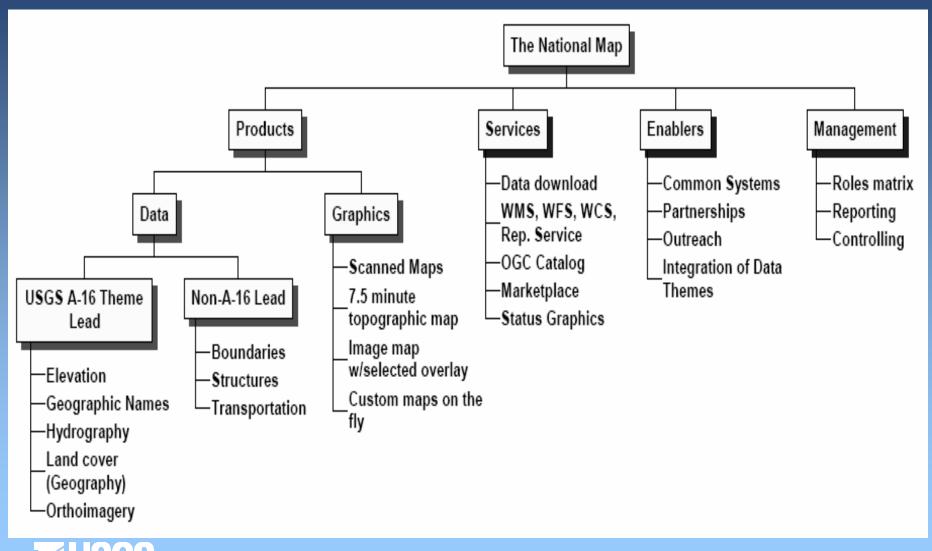


Products and Services of The National Map

- Data Products
 - National databases of base content
 - Various data holdings of base content
- Graphic Products
 - Legacy topographic maps
 - Standard digital image maps with overlays
 - Standard digital topographic maps
 - Custom topographic maps
- Services
 - Data download
 - Integrated data download
 - WMS, WFC, WCS, replication services
 - OGC catalog
 - Marketplace
 - Status graphics



Work Breakdown Structure Chart





Geospatial Readiness

- Geospatial information and technology support the Nation's ability to perform across the board
 - Before, during, and after natural or man-made hazard events
 - In each component of emergency management
 - Prediction
 - Prevention
 - Mitigation
 - Response
 - Recovery
- Required for successful implementation of the National Response Plan (NRP)
- Key to execution of the National Incident Management System (NIMS) called for in HSPD5



Lessons Learned: Hurricane Katrina

- Major emphasis on geospatial information coordination, data sharing, and products
- Need for clear roles and responsibilities
 - Across Federal, state, and local communities
 - Between Federal agencies
- Improved geospatial data acquisition and delivery
 - Pre-staged data acquisition
 - Efficient organization and archival of information and products
 - Reliable and efficient data delivery technology and mechanisms
 - Redundancy and failover capabilities
- Enhanced products and services
 - Map product generation from The National Map and GOS
 - Maps-on-demand and just-in-time printing



Geospatial Data Acquisition and Processing

- Partnership between NGA, DHS, USGS, and over 100 state and local partners will put \$70+ million of imagery into the public domain
 - Coastal and high-hurricane risk areas; urban areas
 - Leveraging multiple funding and contracting sources
 - Utilizing USGS Geospatial Liaison Network for partnerships and data sharing agreements
 - Publishing plans to Geospatial One-Stop
 - Model of Federal, state, and local cooperation



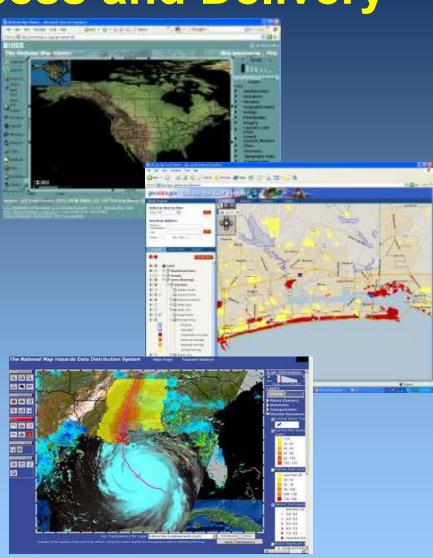
Geospatial Data Acquisition and Processing

- Partnerships with state and local government on cataloging and acquiring GIS vector data
- Base Data of The National Map
- GIS for the Gulf
- Best Practices Data Model
 - Transportation
 - Structures (hospital, shelter, fire...)
 - Boundaries
 - Hydrography



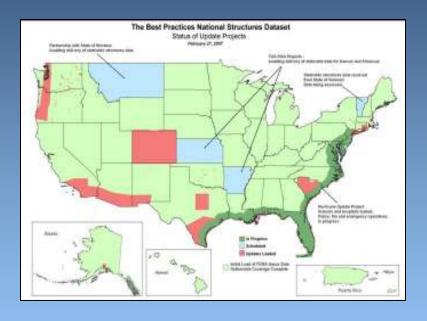
Data Discovery, Access and Delivery

- The National Map Data delivery, download, and updated USGS maps and products
- GIS for the Gulf Vector (feature) data from State and local sources in a best practices data model
- Hazards Data Distribution System Managed access for dedicated emergency response support





Setting priorities



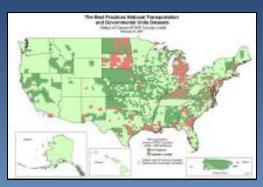
- East Coast (hurricane)
- Gulf Coast
- High priority geography
 - Urban areas
 - Climate change
 - Energy
 - Emergency ops/response
 - Hazards
 - Fire
- State/local/federal opportunities
- Science (USGS) Strategy focus
- Emergency operations/response
- State by State
- ADS responsibilities
- Partnerships
- Federal lands



Geospatial Data: Setting Data Priorities



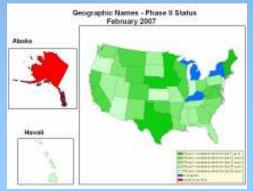


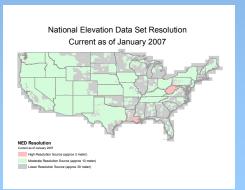












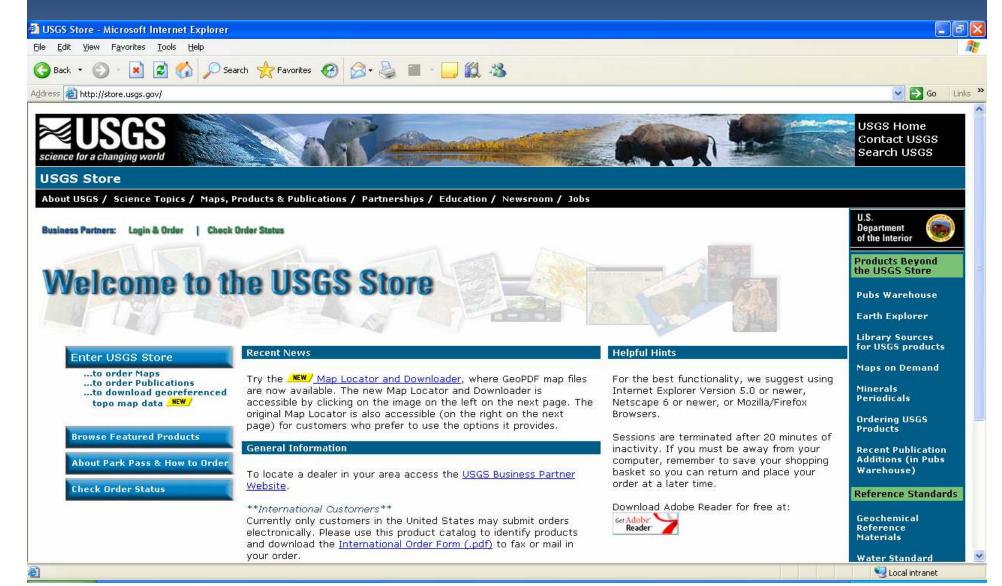


USGS NGP FY08 Priorities

- Geospatial Line of Business Implementation
- Enhance NSDI
 - Partner engagement
 - Liaison plan for each State
 - Data discovery and documentation
 - Implementation of best practices
 - Feedback from partners about products and services
- The National Map
 - Products and services
 - Theme data content
 - Liaison alignment
 - Systems alignment
- NGTOC Transition
- Geospatial Response



USGS maps in GeoPDF format http://store.usgs.gov





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1:24K Topographic Maps

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Select from list below

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U.S. State Maps

Maps of the U.S.A.

Foreign Maps & Books (non-USA)

Maps of the Continents

World Maps

Planetary / Satellite Products

By Type (Series)

Select from list below

1:24,000 - 7.5 Minute Quadrangle

Search for USGS products

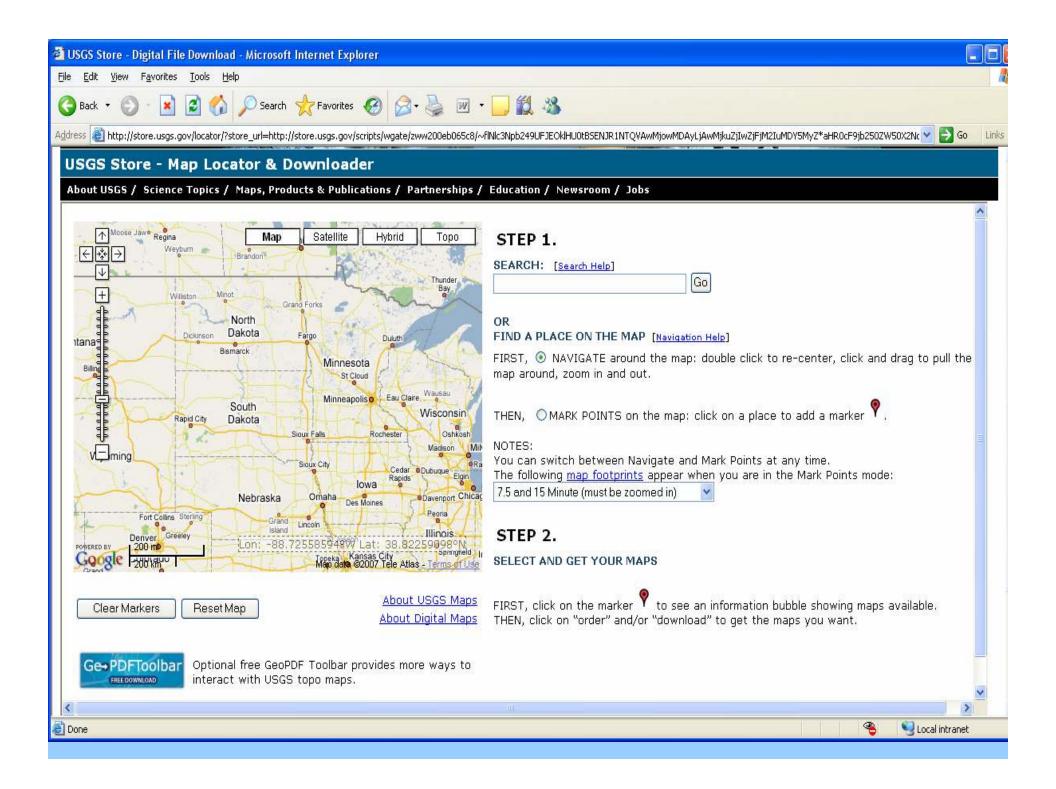
Geographic Search





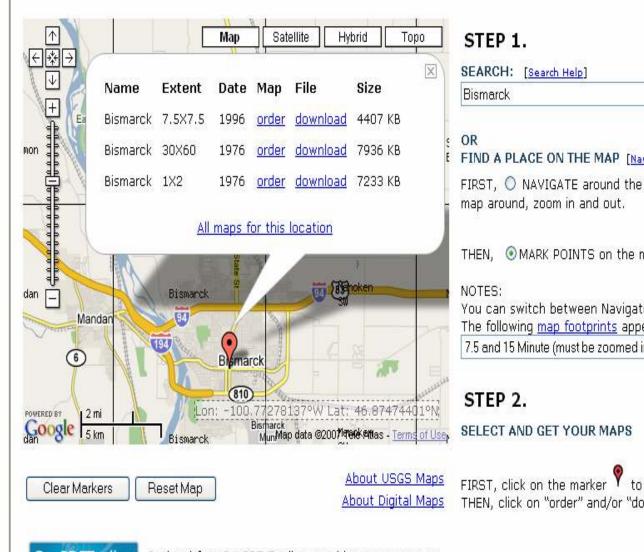
Geographic Names Search	[CLICK HERE] to enter a Geographic Feature or Place Name and find the Map Name from GNIS
Product Number	
Product Name	
Old Product Number	
Series	Select Series 💌
Sequence Number	
Manufacturer's Part Number	r
Search in	all shops





USGS Store - Map Locator & Downloader

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FIND A PLACE ON THE MAP [Navigation Help]

FIRST, NAVIGATE around the map: double click to re-center, click and drag to pull the

Go

THEN,

MARK POINTS on the map: click on a place to add a marker Y.



You can switch between Navigate and Mark Points at any time.

The following map footprints appear when you are in the Mark Points mode:

7.5 and 15 Minute (must be zoomed in)

FIRST, click on the marker Y to see an information bubble showing maps available. THEN, click on "order" and/or "download" to get the maps you want.



Optional free GeoPDF Toolbar provides more ways to interact with USGS topo maps.

Imagery for the Nation

- Organized effort to acquire imagery over entire US
- Multi-Resolution (6", 1', 1-meter)
- Repeat cycles of 3 to 5 years
- Imagery stays in public domain
- Consistent national standards (image type/quality)
- States can manage part of the program through development of business plans
- Federal government funds program



http://www.nsgic.org/hottopics/imageryforthenation.cfm



National States Geographic Information Council

HOT TOPICS

PRINT VERSION

Committees/Liaisons
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Hot Topics

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Imagery for the Nation

"Smart & Efficient Government, Good Public Service, and Taxpayer Savings"

June 7, 2007 IFTN Update

The Vision

The Nation will have a sustainable and flexible digital imagery program that meets the needs of local, state, regional, tribal and federal agencies.

Handout Materials

Get the <u>latest brochure</u> for an "official" explanation of the Imagery for the Nation initiative. A <u>poster</u> from the Spring 2006 edition of ArcNews helps to visually describe Imagery for the Nation. Our <u>briefing sheet on the initiative</u> will help you make the right points quickly when working with elected and appointed officials. You can use this <u>slide presentation</u> or its individual slides to give a presentation on the program to your constituent groups. The <u>results of the National Survey</u> are also available for your use in advocating for Imagery for the Nation. The following



SEARCH





UPDATE #1

Imagery for tri

This is the first update in a series of planned bulletins designed to inform you about the current status of the Imagery for the Nation initiative. Many activities are underway, and it's important to provide this information to the geospatial community. They will each be circulated by Email and available on the NSGIC web page as they are released.

The Cost Benefit Analysis - "Just the Facts"

Early in 2006, it was apparent that a full cost benefit analysis (CBA) would be required to justify funding for this initiative. The U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) and U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) agreed to fund the CBA. USDA managed the contracting and awarded the project to Perot Systems, Inc. in the Fall of 2006. A management team was provided by USGS and USDA to oversee the work of the contractor. That team also includes members of the National States Geographic Information Council (NSGIC).

In-person interviews and detailed surveys were conducted in January 2007 with entities that represent the private sector users,

photogrammetric companies, and local, state, and Federal government agencies. In addition to the inperson interviews, information from NSGIC's 2006 IFTN web-based survey was used to provide a more complete picture of the number of orthoimagery acquisition programs and the level of government expenditures. Combining the results of these surveys allowed Perot Systems to project "Current State" expenditures for municipal, county, state and Federal programs. Basing the cost benefit analysis only on the programs actually surveyed is an extremely conservative approach that avoids any inflation in the benefit numbers. This conservative approach is being used throughout the CBA process to ensure that it is regarded as a highly credible document.

Elsewhere in the CBA, the management team is projecting realistic phase-in and acceptance rates for IFTN. IFTN will never meet 100% of the imagery needs of government. Nor will it be accepted by all agencies that could use it's products. The management team has also addressed these facts to ensure that the CBA will be credible.

Western States voice their concerns

The Western Governor's Association wrote to the FGDC

and the NDOP Committee in March 2007 to address their concerns over the equity of the program. As originally envisioned, 1-foot imagery would only be acquired over counties with population densities greater than 25 people per square mile. However, a decision was also made to acquire complete coverage East of the Mississippi River since it would be more expensive to stop and start production over these patchwork areas. This resulted in complete coverage of the Eastern states.

This was viewed by the Western states as inequitable and they asked that the initiative include complete coverage for the Western states. During a meeting with approximately 10 Western states in March 2007. they were informed that this would increase the cost of the program to a level that would very likely end any hope for fully funding the program. Two more likely options were explored, including 1-foot coverage of all states (except Alaska) on a three year cycle as 1) a 50/50 cost share program that would require an investment by the statewide councils to trieger production, or 2) federal funding to guarantee that 50% of each state would be acquired every three years. Either of these two alternatives puts all states in an identical situation. They also require



USDA and USGS Conduct Cost Benefit Analysis Study

- Beginning in October 2006, the U.S. Geological Survey and U.S. Department of Agriculture are jointly funding a comprehensive Cost Benefit Analysis
- The draft results are due in March of 2007 and final deliverables are due in June 2007
- Goal is to Develop a comprehensive Imagery for the Nation (IFTN) Business Case that accurately communicates program goals, objectives, benefits, and other value propositions.





UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

UNITED STATES GEOLOGICAL SURVEY







Business Case Analysis July 2007

Conducted by
Perot Systems Government Services
8270 Willow Oaks Corporate Drive
Fairfax, VA 22031



Imagery for the Nation – Cost Benefit Analysis Executive Summary

Alternative #4 – Original IFTN Concept with Optional 50% Cost Share for 1-ft Program

IFTN with 1-ft coverage of lower 48 states and Hawaii with optional cost share. Federal government will guarantee the availability of 50% funding for coverage according to statewide business plans. Statewide councils can increase funding to increase program coverage.



Imagery for the Nation

- NDOP National Digital Orthophoto Program
 - http://www.ndop.gov/ Cost Benefit Analysis
- NSGIC (National States Geographic Information Council - Hot Topics

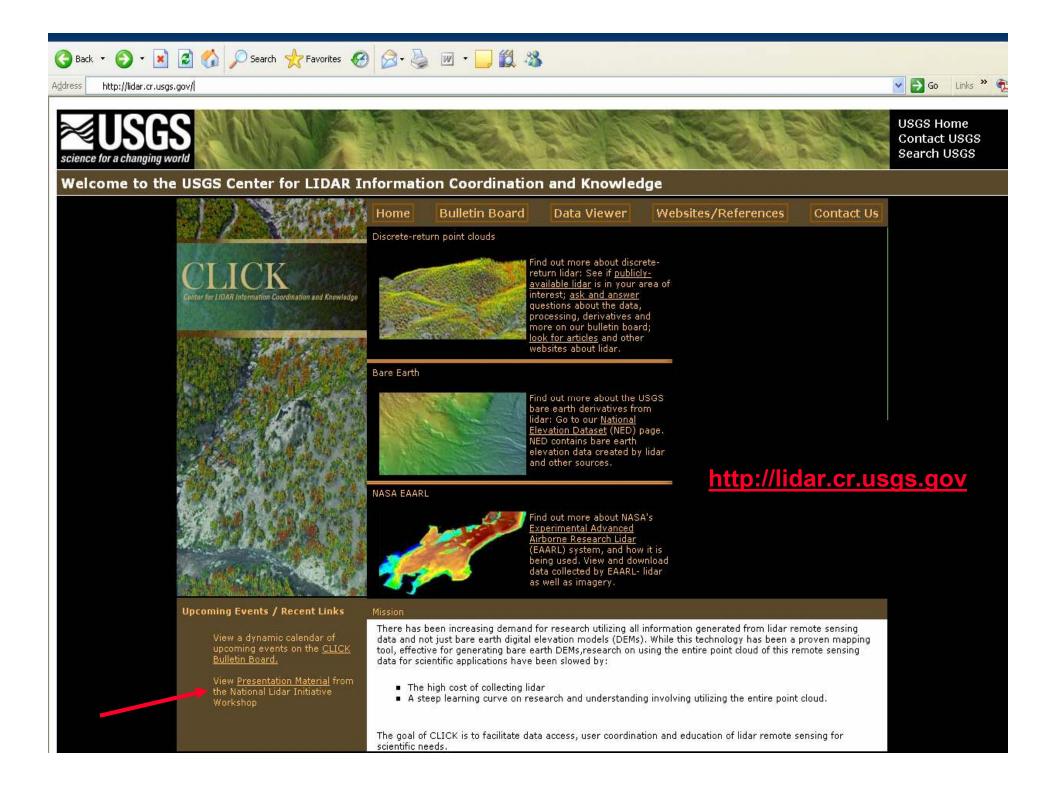
http://www.nsgic.org/hottopics/imageryforthenation.cfm

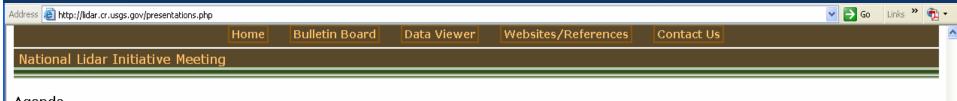


"Elevation for the Nation"

National Lidar Initiative Meeting Feb. 14-16, 2007







Agenda

Purpose: To foster discussions and organization on the potential of collecting a national baseline elevation dataset and other national derivatives using lidar remote sensing technology.

Wednesday, February 14th, 2007				
<u>Welcome</u>	Barbara Ryan			
Goals of the meeting / Overview	Jason Stoker			
Louisiana Lidar Discussion	David Gisclair			
Pennsylvania Lidar / AASG Discussion	Jay Parrish			
Puget Sound Lidar Consortium Discussion	Ralph Haugerud and Craig Weaver			
Imagery for the Nation Discussion	George Lee			
GPSC Contracting Discussion	Tim Saultz			
States Open Discussion				
Poster Session				

Thursday, February 15th, 2007	
USGS Perspective	Jason Stoker
FEMA Perspective	Paul Rooney
USFS Perspective	Hans-Erik Andersen
NRCS Perspective	Steve Nechero
EAARL Coastal Mapping Perspective	Amar Nayegandhi
NOAA Perspective	Kirk Waters
NDEP Perspective	Bryon Ellingson
Army Corps of Engineers Perspective	Eddie Wiggins
Alaska Perspective	Ben Jones
NRC Floodplain Mapping Report: "Base Map Inputs for Floodplain Mapping"	Karen Schuckman / Dave Maune
NASA Perspective	Dave Harding
Lidargrammetry Discussion	Martin Flood
Calibration / QA/QC Discussion	Ayman Habib

	Friday, February 16th, 2007		
	North Carolina statewide Lidar Discussion	Tonda Sheldon/Gary Thompson / Sarah Wray	
L	Objectatuide Lider Discussion	Dah Drinkman	

National Digital Elevation Program







FEMA



USFWS



NASA



NGA



NOAA



www.ndep.gov



NSGIC



NRCS



USACE



US Census



USFS



USGS



A consortium of agencies coordinating the collection and application of high-resolution, highaccuracy elevation data



NDEP Goals

- Enhance data sharing among Federal, State, and local agencies; the private sector; and academia;
- Minimize redundant data production;
- Leverage resources to satisfy multiple requirements;
- Develop flexible standards that meet the needs of most users; and
- Ensure the availability and accuracy of digital topographic data.

http://www.ndep.gov



NDEP Guidelines

- "Best practices" document
- Developed by participation from multiple agencies
- Specify vertical accuracy testing and reporting approach in data collection contracts

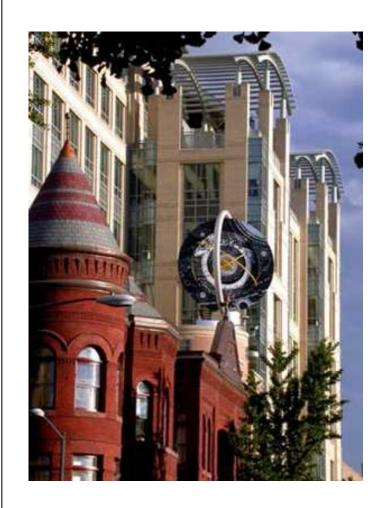


Guidelines for Digital Elevation Data

Version 1.0

National Digital Elevation Program (NDEP) May 10, 2004





Base Map Inputs for Floodplain Mapping

Committee on Floodplain Mapping Technologies Board on Earth Sciences and Resources Division on Earth and Life Studies

August 2006-January 2007

National Academies Press - http://www.nap.edu/

Base Map Inputs for Floodplain Mapping (Free Executive Summary) http://www.nap.edu/catalog/11829.html

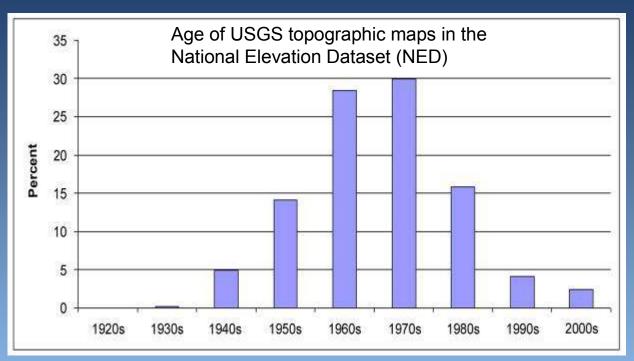
Free Executive Summary Base Map Inputs for Floodplain Mapping



Committee on Floodplain Mapping Technologies, National Research Council ISBN: 978-0-309-10409-8, 186 pages, 6 x 9, paperback (2007)

This free executive summary is provided by the National Academies as part of our mission to educate the world on issues of science, engineering, and health. If you are interested in reading the full book, please visit us online at http://www.nap.edu/catalog/11829.html . You may browse and search the full, authoritative version for free; you may also purchase a print or electronic version of the book. If you have questions or just want more information about the books published by the National Academies Press, please contact our customer service department toll-free at 888-624-8373.

Elevation for the Nation



- Terrain data in USGS topographic maps are on average 35 years old and flood mapping requires data that are either collected or considered for updating within the last 7 years.
- The root mean square error (RMSE) of the terrain data in the NED is 2.34 m (7.7 ft) and FEMA's requirements for flood plain mapping are for data with RMSE of 18.5 cm (0.61 ft) or 2 ft equivalent contour accuracy in flat areas and 37 cm (1.22 ft) or 4 ft equivalent contour accuracy in rolling or hilly areas.
- Existing data are thus ~ 1/10 accuracy and about 5 times older than needed for the flood mapping task.



Summary

- The committee concludes that the nation's base map information for land surface elevation is inadequate to support FEMA's Flood Map Modernization needs and that a new program called *Elevation for the Nation* is needed.
- We recommend lidar data with 1-ft equivalent contour accuracy in very flat coastal or inland floodplains; 4-ft equivalent contour accuracy in mountainous terrain; and 2-ft equivalent contour accuracy in most other areas.
- The *Elevation for the Nation* database should contain the original lidar mass points, edited bare-earth surface, and breaklines required to define essential linear features.
- A seamless nationwide elevation model, with applications beyond FEMA Map Modernization, should be disseminated to the public as part of an updated National Elevation Dataset.
- Comprehensive standards for lidar data collection and processing are also needed. Funding to support these efforts should be considered as part of a nationwide effort.



NED Home / info - http://ned.usgs.gov/

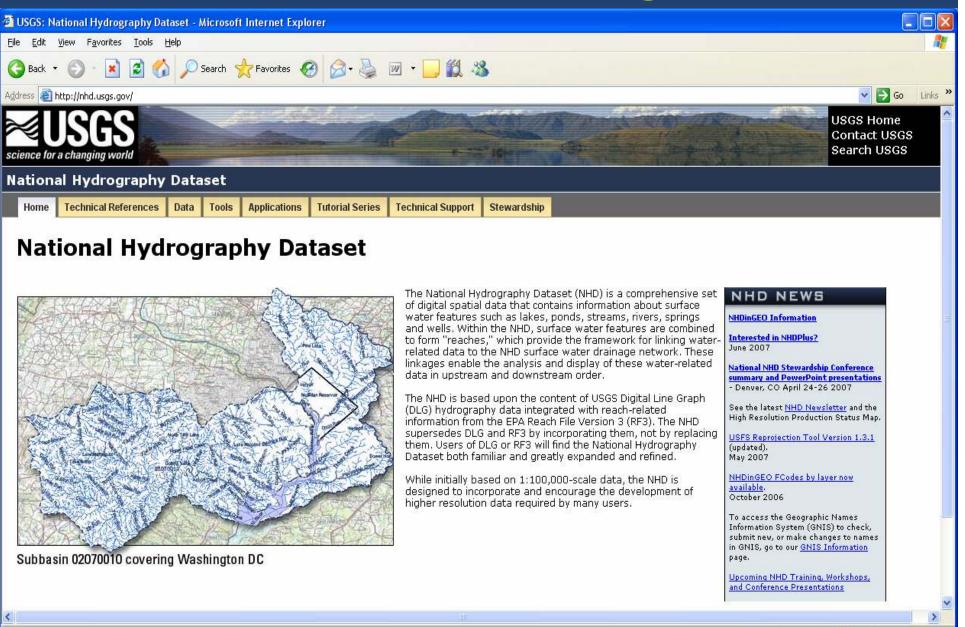


The USGS National Elevation Dataset (NED) has been developed by merging the highest-resolution, best quality elevation data available across the United States into a seamless raster format. NED is the result of the maturation of the USGS effort to provide 1:24,000-scale Digital Elevation Model (DEM) data for the conterminous US and 1:63,360-scale DEM data for Alaska. The dataset provides seamless coverage of the United States, HI, AK, and the island territories. NED has a consistent projection (Geographic), resolution (1 arc second), and elevation units (meters). The horizontal datum is NAD83, except for AK, which is NAD27. The vertical datum is NAVD88, except for AK, which is NAVD29. NED is a living dataset that is updated bimonthly to incorporate the "best available" DEM data. As more 1/3 arc second (10m) data covers the US, then this will also be a seamless dataset.

The Seamless Data Distribution System (SDDS) offers seamless data for a user-defined area, in a variety of formats, for online download or media delivery.



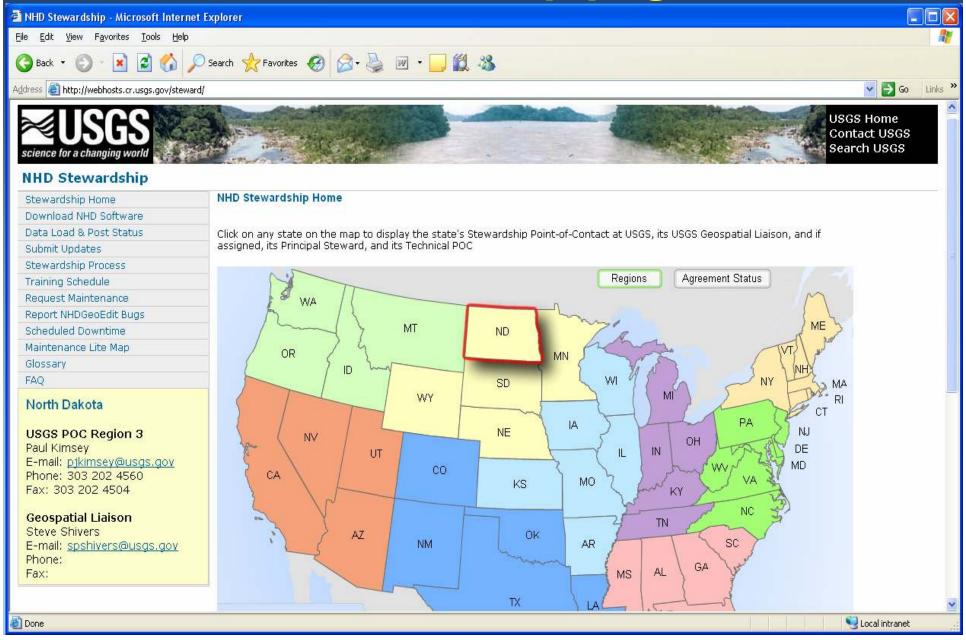
NHD home page



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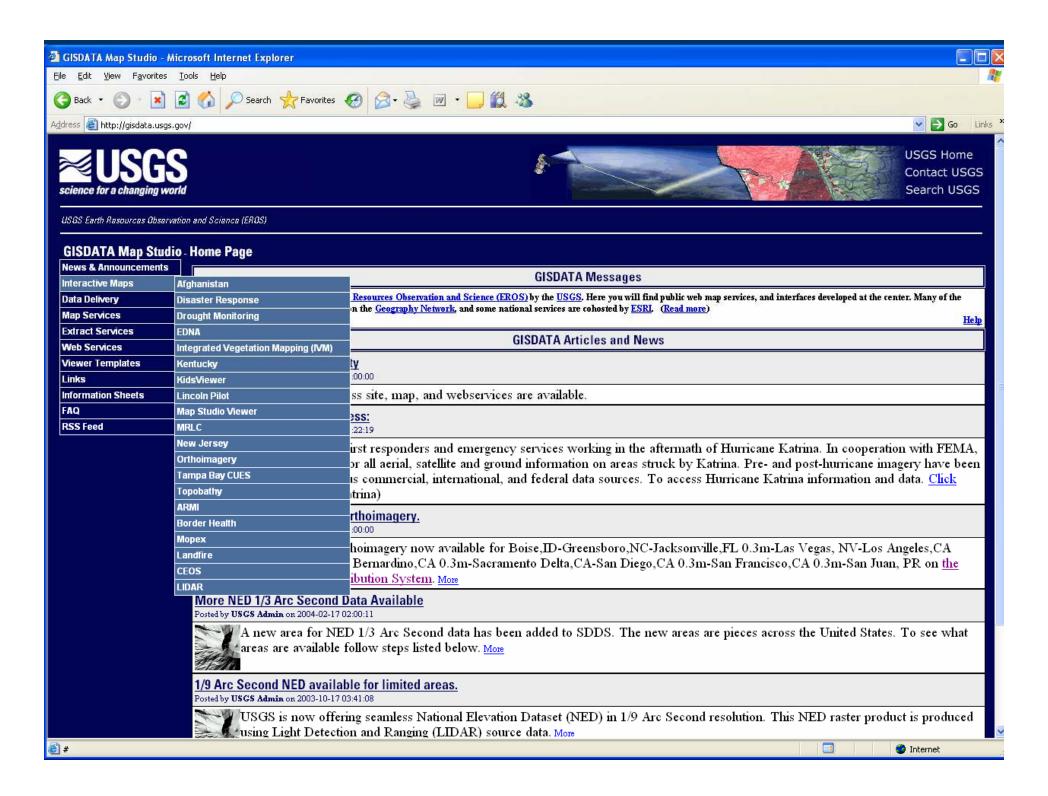
Name Local intranet

NHD Stewardship page



Seamless Data Distribution System http://seamless.usgs.gov/





GNIS – Geographic Names Information System http://geonames.usgs.gov/





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U.S. Board on Geographic Names

Domestic Names - Main

Main Menu

BGN Home

Domestic Names

Search GNIS (includes FIPS55)

Download GNIS (includes FIPS55)

Principles, Policies, and Procedures

Minutes

Quarterly Review List

Propose or Change a Name Compilation Status Map

FAQs

Foreign Names
Antarctic Names
Undersea Features
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Links

The Geographic Names Information System (GNIS) is the Federal standard for geographic nomenclature. The U.S. Geological Survey developed the GNIS for the U.S. Board on Geographic Names as the official repository of domestic geographic names data; the official vehicle for geographic names use by all departments of the Federal Government; and the source for applying geographic names to Federal electronic and printed products.

The GNIS contains information about physical and cultural geographic features of all types in the United States, associated areas, and Antarctica, current and historical, but not including roads and highways. The database holds the Federally recognized name of each feature and defines the feature location by state, county, USGS topographic map, and geographic coordinates. Other attributes include names or spellings other than the official name, feature designations, feature classification, historical and descriptive information, and for some categories the geometric boundaries.

The database assigns a unique, permanent feature identifier, the Feature ID, as the only standard Federal key for accessing, integrating, or reconciling feature data from multiple data sets. The GNIS collects data from a broad program of partnerships with Federal, State, and local government agencies and other authorized contributors, and provides data to all levels of government, to the public, and to numerous applications through a web query site, web map and feature services, file download services, and customized files upon request.

For additional information on the GNIS and related web map and feature services, see the text version of the <u>GNIS Metadata</u> or the Geographic Names Community in <u>Geospatial One-Stop</u>. To search or download files from the GNIS, click the respective link in the menu on the left. Communications concerning the Geographic Names Information System should be addressed to <u>gnis manager@usgs.gov</u>.

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Policies and Notices

USA.gov



http://education.usgs.gov/





Search USGS











USGS Education

The USGS and Science Education

The U.S. Geological Survey provides scientific information intended to help educate the public about natural resources, natural hazards, geospatial data, and issues that affect our quality of life, Discover selected online resources, including lessons, data, maps, and more, to support teaching, learning, education (K-12), and university-level inquiry and research.

What's New, What's Happening

New! USGS Education Resources for Teachers—Encourage USGS Educational Resources For Primary Grades Grades K-6 your staff to use USGS science in lesson-planning with this convenient brochure.

Earth Science Week 2007

This year marks the tenth annual Earth Science Week, and it's time to take a look at the status of earth science in education and society. How far have we come, and where do we need to go? This year's theme, "The Pulse of Earth Science," will focus on the role that earth science research can play in addressing some of society's most urgent problems and assess our success in training an informed citizenry, Want to learn more? Visit the USGS Earth Science Week Web site, and watch this site for announcements about USGS Earth Science Week activities across the Nation.

Digital Topographic Maps

Learn how to print them free of charge at the USGS Store.

A new USGS film—take a look!

Riding the Storm—Landslide Danger in the San Francisco Bay

USGS Celebrates 40 Years of Working With Students in the NAGT/USGS Connerative Summer Field Training

Educational Resources

USGS Educational Resources For Secondary Grades Grades

USGS Educational Resources For Undergraduate Education Community Colleges and Universities

USGS Resources For California's Education Standards (K-

This Web site links selected online resources to an established list of Science and History-Social Science content standards for California.

Schoolvard Geology

Activities and examples to turn your schoolyard into a rich aeologic experience.

The "GIS Lab"

Lessons, data, and information about using Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and spatial analysis in education.

The "GPS Class"

Lessons and information about using Global Positioning Systems (GPS) in education.

Of Special Interest

Videos and Animations

A collection of USGS videos and animations covering a wide range of science.

Find A Map!

Links to popular USGS map resources and map databases, including the: Education Map Catalog, The National Map, and The National Atlas.

Our Changing Planet

Think that geography is just memorizing state capitals? With these USGS resources and lessons, you'll be investigating our changing planet!

Careers in Science

Web resources and videos about USGS Science and Careers.

Careers And Opportunities With the USGS

The USGS offers student employment and opportunities to volunteer in scientific research, in addition to employment and career development.

USGS/ECO Partnership Program for Student Internships

and information about the USGS/NAGT Cooperative Summer

Earth Science Week October 14-20, 2007

Celebrate Earth Science Week, October 14-20, 2007



Earth Science Week, October 14-20, 2007

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member organization. Science Week Toolkits

- USGS Education Resources for Teachers -- A compendium of USGS Web sites selected to support classroom instruction and student research.
- International Polar Year: Science at the Ends of the Earth -- Information about the research being conducted to understand polar change and assess its effects on Earth's ecosystems and people.

"The Pulse of Earth Science" is this year's theme for Earth Science Week (ESW), an annual event sponsored by the American Geological Institute (AGI) and its

- <u>Landsat Image Mosaic of Antarctica</u> (LIMA) -- An introduction to the LIMA project that will allow citizens, for the first time, to access seamless high
 resolution imagery of the entire Antarctic continent; available in four useful formats.
- Facts on Disc A full-text, searchable database of all recent USGS Fact Sheets, including high resolution images and a wide range of topics, in a
 convenient DVD format. The entire toolkit package can be ordered through AGI's Science Week Toolkits.

USGS ESW Home

Director's Message

USGS Activities in Your State

The USGS and Science Education

Presidential Proclamation Previous activities: 2006 Earth Science Week

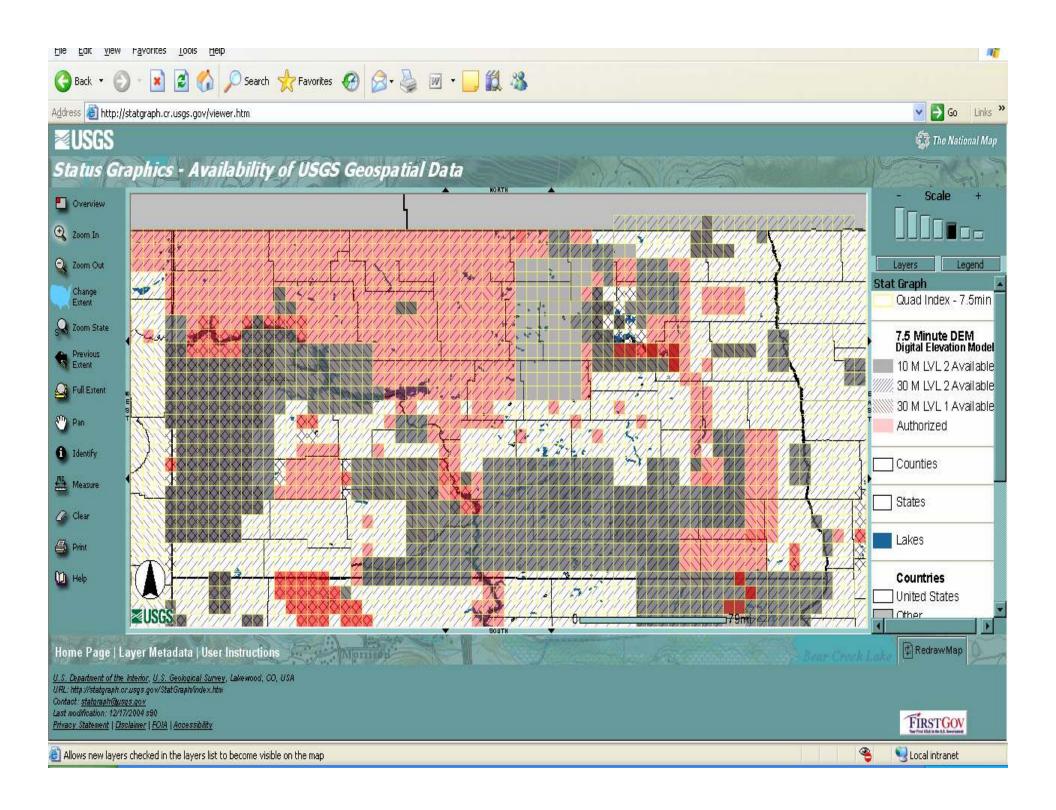
Check back often as additional information becomes available.

Some documents on this page may require Acrobat Reader.

USGS activities in North Dakota

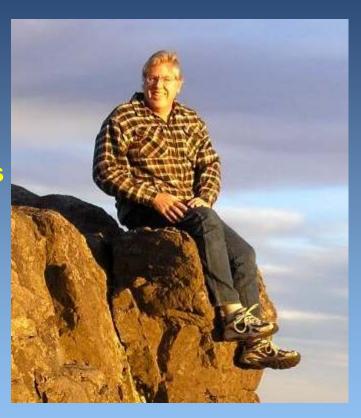
- USGS Assistance Grant to ITD
 - Improved services for ND GIS Hub
- Red River Basin Mapping Initiative
 - Elevation / Orthoimagery data
- Digital Elevation Data (DEM) production
 - Federal partners, USGS contract mechanism
- National Hydrography Dataset (NHD)
 - Stewardship partners, GNIS maintenance





New "Dakota Liaison"

- Steve Shivers
 - Office location Rapid City, SD
 - Background:
 - USGS experience 20+ years
 - Natural Science Network
 Alaska to Washington, DC
 - Data distribution
 - Web applications
 - Transition fall 2007







National Geospatial Program Office

Razorback saying: "Create it once – use it a bunch!"

Questions?
Ron Wencl
rwencl@usgs.gov
763-783-3207

EarthNow – http://earthnow.usgs.gov

